

*Note Book*

*C. A. Reed.  
Collector June & July 1908  
U. S. Geological Survey*

**STANDARD**

*Arbuckle  
Mts.  
Okla.*



**PERFORATED AND STAPLED.**





## Sections

Basal Simpson sandstone	63
Contact " v. Arbuckle	63
Cool Creek, east of Springer	57-59
McClure ranch house near Bromide	65-66
Mill Creek (up Arbuckle)	67, 68
Neb. N & E of Springer	60, 61
Old Creek - Lower Simp. & Up. Arb.	62½
Ozarkian in House Cr. section	56.
Postville (Ark) 3 m. E of Springer - N of	48-49 29-47
Ulrich's generalized section	27-28
Up. Arbuckle	10, 14, 29 to 35, 64, 67
Up. " Graptolites	10
" " ostracoda	14
Wyatt to Baum	62.
West Spring Creek section	48-49

### Calendar

June 15, 1908. Received letter from Dr. E. J. Ulrich, Woodbury, Penn., stating, authority had been granted to employ me as collector on the U. S. Geological Survey, June 10th to July 31, 1908. Employment blanks were received, filled out and returned to Washington D.C. on this date.

Field Work.— Instructed to collect from best localities in Simpson and Arbuckle formations "somewhere between Elk and Berwyn ---- and south of the wooded hills," i.e. south side of Arbuckle mts. west of Washita River.

June 10th

Made hasty preparations and left Norman, Okla. for Springer, Okla. on 3:05 P.M. Santa Fe train via Oklahoma City, Ardmore, Madill and Ardmore.



June 17th.

Arrived in Ardmore 9 P.M. Stopped with Everett Noble.

June 18th.

Hired livery rig to take me to south bank of Caddo Creek. Crossed stream in skiff and rode in waggon to within two miles of Springer, which distance I walked with baggage. Arrived in Springer on foot 12:30 P.M. After dinner walked  $2\frac{1}{2}$  to 3 miles north of Springer and endeavored to correlate Dr. Ulrich's generalized section of the lower Arbuckles with the formations which I saw before me. - Easily distinguished Viola, had some difficulty in finding fine sandstone members in the Simpson, in fact the basal one, (1st) which rests upon the Arbuckle formation, was not found until my own section had been made.

Returned to "Springer Hotel" by 7 P.M.

2)

June 19th.

Walked out to the ground I had gone over Thursday afternoon. After debating for a time concluded best to make detailed section of Simpson and Upper Arbuckle, in order that I may definitely locate the many fossil horizons of those formations. Began making section by starting with thin sandstone which I thought was the base of the Simpson, and worked north (down) in the Arbuckle limestone & shales some 250-300 feet. Here I found a local sandstone 2-4" thick in a shaly band. This is the lowest S.S. that is to be seen here for many ls. just to the north (downward). With such a start I crossed small tributary of Tulip Creek to another ridge  $\frac{1}{4}$  mile to the east. Here, I began with the 2-4" local sandstone and went up in the section. My measurements corresponded exactly with what I had made  $\frac{1}{4}$  mile to the west, so I continued

3)

June 20th

detailed sectioning on up into the Simpson. Later, I found that my first assumption about the basal sandstone of the Simpson was not well drawn. The base of the Simpson was not clear in my mind until some three weeks later when I happened by chance to find <sup>along Henry House Creek</sup> a graptolite horizon - in uppermost 300' of Inbuckle formation. I returned to my Springer locality and verified in "The Springer section", which appears below, my mistake.

June 21st. Sunday, at Springer Hotel. Had to be careful since I was pretty well run down after nine months of exacting indoor work. Worked out section in Note book

June 22nd to  
June 25th.

Concluded making of section and collections from Springer section.

June 26th. Ardmore and return.

June 27th.

Mail hack, Springer to Woodford. Dinner at Glenn, Woodford 3 P.M. Walked out northeast of Woodford along fault line to Simpson. S.W.  $\frac{1}{4}$  Sec. 24 T.2 S., R.1 W. and parts of surrounding sections, level basin of Simpson at end of fault line. No good exposures. ~~farmed~~. Dip of strata possibly 15°. Decided to ride horse back <sup>the next day</sup> since the section equal to the <sup>length of the</sup> Springer section was drawn out for at least a mile & then I need to find better exposures in order to make a good section.

June 28th.

Rode Dr. Paylor's horse, "Old Baldy" up Vickory Creek to Hugh Wallace's on Simpson formation. Photographed valley, green sh. and thin bedded ls. in upper 400' of Simpson from 4th o.s. ledge near his house. One gets a good view of the Viola escarpment from this point. Rode through <sup>to the west</sup> pastures, along escarpment, until south of the Russell house, S.W. 1/4 sec. 22, T. 2 S., R. 1 W. Collected few fossils from thin bedded limestones in Simpson just below base of Viola. Crossed Simpson to upper irbuckle at right angle to strike of strata past Russell farm house. Mr. Russell took me for a horse thief upon inquiring how to get into the big pasture since he knew the horse but ~~not~~ not me.

The numerous strata so well represented <sup>of Springer</sup> north were very poorly exposed here. Only a general section could be made at best. I concluded it best to move on to Elk. a small collection

was made, the larger portion of which was collected from the thin bedded limestones and green shales just beneath the base of the Viola on the west bank of Vickory Creek. Some views of Simpson topography were taken.

June 29th. Monday.

It rained most all day, kept me indoors. The mail hack did not come down from Poolville or Elk since Spring Creek was out of its banks. Staid at The Mills Hotel.

June 30th.

Visited asphalt mines near Woodford before going with mail-hack driver to Poolville. Dinner in Woodford. Poolville 6:30 P.M.



July 1st.

Since no horse was to be had in Pothville walked east from town, across Permian Red Beds, to Simpson and Arbuckle exposures. where these formations were first seen, SW  $\frac{1}{4}$ , NE  $\frac{1}{4}$  sec. 36 T. 1 S., R. 2 W. at road crossing the exposures of stone was very scattering in the high luxuriant grass. Dip  $10^{\circ}$  to SW. approximately. A round up took place here which afforded me a chance to meet a few of the native cowboys and learn something of the country.

As I moved <sup>south</sup> east down the road to West Spring Creek I found certain members of the Simpson to be well exposed. They are shown in the section which is given elsewhere (p. 48) in this book. Since I could get to stay all night out here I walked 4 miles back to Pothville.

July 2nd. }

July 3rd }

Concluded work in West Spring Creek section given later in this book. Staid with D.C. Jones. N.W.  $\frac{1}{4}$  sec. 6, T. 2 S., R. 1 W.

July 4th.

Took collection to Ardmore in wagon with D.C. Jones. Rode 28 miles by 11:35 A.M. Caught Santa Fe 11:37 A.M. North to Norman. 6 months University salary was finally paid, so had to go to Norman to pay outstanding bills.

July 5th. Sunday, Norman, Okla.

July 6th, Left Norman for Springer Okla.

July 7th. Left Springer for Henry House Creek, horseback.

July 8th } made section & collection just east  
July 9th } of Henry House Creek. Staid with Tom Wagon. See section below.

July 15th.

Left Wagon's SW  $\frac{1}{4}$  sec. 20, T. 2 S., R. 1 E. for Royer's Headquarters ranch NE  $\frac{1}{4}$  sec. 25 T. 1 S., R. 1 E. up Henry House Creek



Made three small collections from middle portion of Arbuckle and one from limestone in Reagan.

July 1, Th. Royer Ranch on Honey Creek.

Arose 3 A.M. since cowboys were to drive cattle to Berwyn to ship. As soon as it was day light made collection from limestone and shaly bands in upper Reagan for this ranch house is just west of East Timbered Hills south of Honey Creek on upper Reagan. Just before noon found thin liny members in basal 400 ft. which occasionally bear trilobites. Before and not long after noon made three collections from this horizon. About the middle of the afternoon started southeast toward Springer following the road. The 400' of dolomite, rather coarse, weathers dark, which

I noticed just to the right and above me in the vicinity of the East Timbered Hills, took a southeast course towards Berwyn. As I moved along the road I noticed it persisted with thin liny and shaly members of considerable width forming shallow swales or valleys with but few ledges of rock outcropping. The dolomitic layer was crossed where the road joins in the S.W. 1/4 Sec 7 T. 25, R. 2 E. The road ~~occupies~~ runs along the thin beds of the "2000' more or less cherty limestone, thin beds below" just above the dolomitic band. until it turns S.W. across the the upper Arbuckle from Cool Creek. Approximately a mile east of where the road turns S.W. out of Cool Creek, the Arbuckle strata have been subjected to great stresses since they are folded & twisted much. especially N.E. 1/4 Sec. 26. T. 25, R. 2 E. a few fragments of trilobites were found just above dolomitic 400' at

Bob Sivil's ranch house on Cool  
Creek.

July 12, Sunday, at Springer Hotel.

July 13th. Revisited site of Springer section  
and examined <sup>upward</sup> 0-500' of Arbuckle ls.  
for Graptolites. I was successful  
in finding a large handful of  
them in <sup>a blue phaly</sup> stone. A good site for  
the <sup>"400' "</sup>green shales & thin bedded ls.  
at the top of the Simpson, having been  
noticed when on my way to make  
the Henry House Creek section  
~~was~~ just west of Tulip creek  $\frac{1}{4}$   
mile west of where the former  
section was made, I made  
a section & collections from this  
locality.

July 14th.

Rode N.E. of Springer on road  
to Cool Creek. Measured thickness  
of Simpson exposures of strata and  
upper part of Arbuckle. Cooked and  
ate dinner at Sivil's ranch house.  
Collected a few fragments of trilobites  
from thin bedded ls. 50' above  
coarse stromitic 400' layer. Rode  
several miles east, took photograph  
of concretionary weathering of stromite  
and noticed folding & twisting of  
thin bedded strata.

Rec'd from Mr. E.O. Ulrich a letter which  
stated that the plans of Drs. Hayes, Taff &  
Ulrich, i.e. to meet me about the 15th west  
of the Washita, had been disarranged.

Will probably get to Wapamucka on the 23rd.

Mr. Ulrich directed me to go to Ravia  
and work Simpson-Arbuckle contact  
northwest until July 20 or 21st when  
I should proceed to Wapamucka. There  
collect from basal Caney shale & upper beds of Woodford



Note carefully stratigraphy of these  
beds near contact of these formations

July 15th.

Left Springer with collections for  
Ravia via Ardmore and Madill.

Left collections with Mr. Everett Noble of  
Ardmore, to be packed & shipped when  
I shall have finished collecting  
July 31st 1908.

July 10th.

Secured horse from a Mr. R. L.

Johnson, a cow man, residing  
in southeast Ravia. Rode north  
and west crossing Mill Creek just  
above old mill. Crisscrossed  
Simpson and upper Arbuckle shaly  
members 10 times in going  
to Wyatt or "Cot town" - local name.  
Noted good exposures for section  
1 mile west of Mill Creek; on both

sides of Sycamore Creek, possibly  
1/2 mile in each direction i.e. east &  
west. There were only partial exposures  
along Oil Creek and on wagon road  
leading south from Wyatt towards  
Barnum.

In the exposure one mile west  
of Mill Creek the section was  
examined carefully for the presence  
of fossils and the various members  
recognized in the detailed section  
made north of Springer, west of the  
Washita River. Five prominent  
sandstone ledges were noticed, the  
same as in the Springer section.

The basal one, however, was very  
much thickened, being 51 steps  
across with a dip to the south  
of 85°. The other members of the  
Simpson were closely identifiable  
with those measured in the Springer  
Section. The 0-500' of local beds of  
shales - shaly ls. [Ulrich's general section]

immediately below the ~~to~~ basal sandstone. Have occasional thin strata bearing ostracods as found in the Springer section. Sandstone bands corresponding to those measured in the Springer section in the upper Arbuckle are persistent although thin as there.

The work to day was chiefly reconnaissance, my object being to look up places where fine sections might be made on my return to Ravia.

July 17th. Made section of Simpson part Nebo along section line through town for that above 2nd sandstone member of Simpson. For the Simpson below 2nd sandstone and the upper Arbuckle made section along section line 1 mile north of Nebo and west of Oil Creek. The contact of the Simpson and Arbuckle is covered

in every place except where made in the Oil Creek valley. See section below.

July 18th.

Returned from Wyatt to Ravia along Simpson - Arbuckle contact taking measurements and making a collection one mile west of Mill Creek. See below.

July 19th.

At work in Ravia, Okla. Transcribing notes made in field to permanent note book.

July 20th.

Left Ravia for Wagonmeka. Paid 40¢ Express on box of fossils shipped from Mill Creek from Nebo. Livery Ravia to Tishomingo \$1.50. Wagonmeka 10 A.M. found on arriving that

15) Hayes, Taff and Ulrich were registered at



O'Neil Hotel. Mr. Hayes left last evening for the West and Messrs Taff & Which were out in a buggy to Bronide Springs & neighborhood northwest. ~~Taff~~ Remained in town since could not get horse to ride. Transcribed notes into permanent note Book for Mr. Which. July 21st.

Drove out of Wagonmucka with Dr. Taff & Which over Atoka Wagonmucka ls. Carey shab. collected fossils from the Woodford in the N.E. 1/4 of the N.E. 1/4 sec. 28 T. 15. R. 8 E. also from the Woodford-Hinton contact near a spring N.E. 1/4 sec 21, T. 15. R. 8 E. The New Scotland horizon of the Hinton formation was seen in an escarpment in the N.E. 1/4 of sec 20, T. 15. R. 8 E. The soluble

base of the Hinton, the Sylva shale and the top of the Viola ls. were examined in sec. 20, T. 15. R. 8 E. Weather turned toward Wagonmucka through the Delaware bottoms. It was in this bottom that we were compelled to walk for some distance since the mud pulled the horses so hard. Collections were made from formations noted. July 22nd.

Office work at Wagonmucka Okla. Left for Ardmore on 6.15 P.M. train C.R. & P.

July 23rd.

Ardmore Okla. Whittington Hotel Took Dr. Which over to Dr. Henry, oculist for treatment of injured eye. A very heavy rain fell during the morning. In the afternoon started to rewrap and pack my collections (17) which had been assembled at Everett Moller's

July 24

Concluded packing of collection and arranged for the shipment of them to Washington D.C.

July 25. Went with Dr. Ulrich and Buff and Mr. Reed to the Criner Hills southwest of Ardmore.

July 26. Rode horse back from Ardmore to Criner Hills to make collections from some formations seen on the previous day.

July 27th. Repacked in barrel and keg parts of my collection which had been packed in two mail bags. Left Ardmore at 12:01 P.M. St. L. & S.F. R.R. via Madill and Ravia to Pishimingo, Okla. While at Ravia I shipped a collection box which had

been previously collected to Washington D.C.

July 28th.

Left Pishimingo for Wagonmeka hired saddle horse and rode northwest past Bromide, Okla. to the Simpson-Viola transition series on the M.C. Clark ranch.

July 29th.

Collected from Simpson-Viola transition series south of M.C. Clark ranch house.

July 30th.

Resumed work of previous day until late in the afternoon when I rode past Minimus horizon near base of Hutton ls. N.E.  $\frac{1}{4}$  sec 20 T15. R8E. about 1 m. S. of Hutton P.O. as given in Atoka folio (79)



July 31st/98 Wapamoka Okla.  
Packed collection made from  
the Simpson-Viola transition series  
& Trenton formation and shipped  
same to Washington D.C.

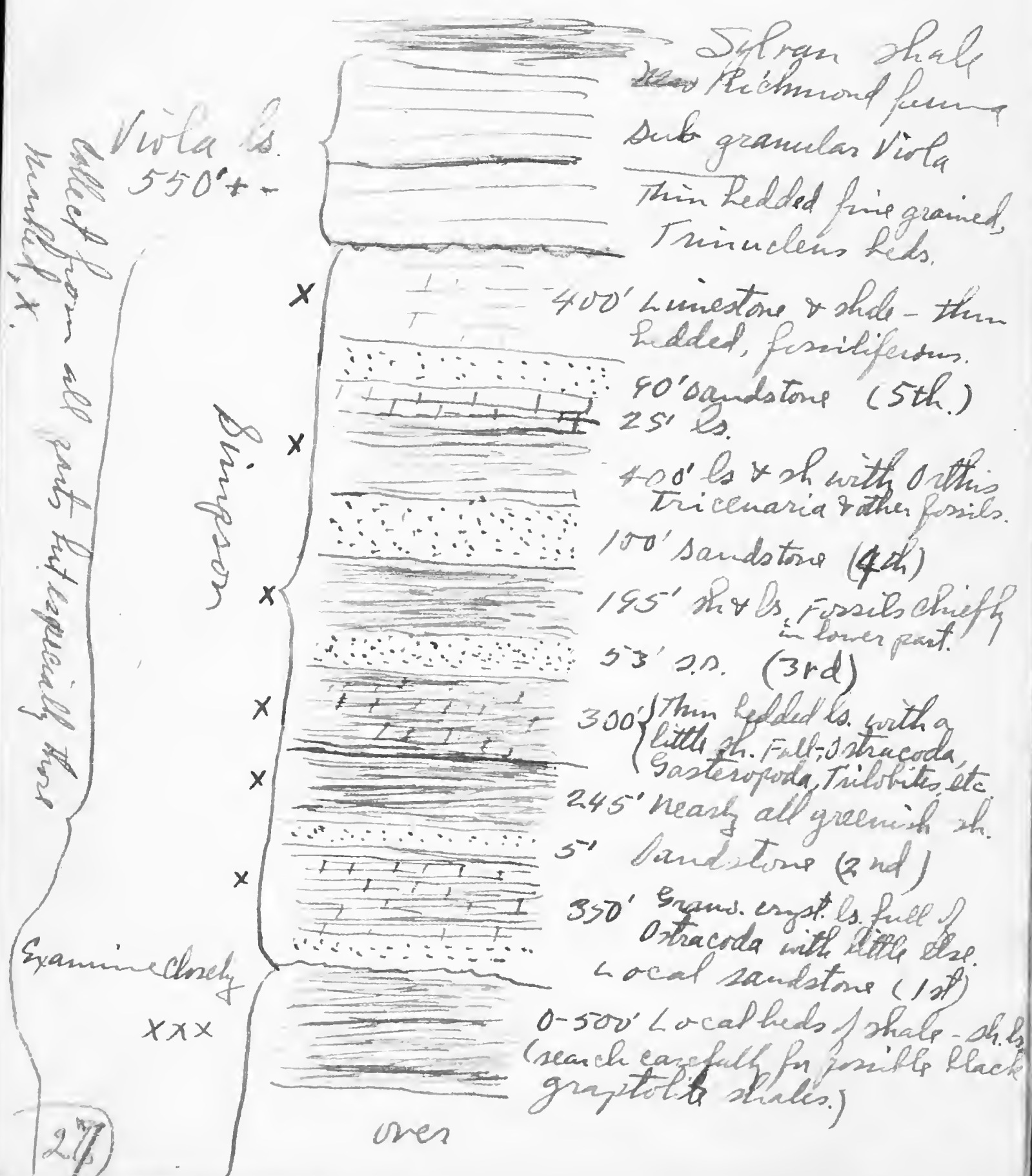
Boarded train at 10 A.M. for  
Norman Okla via Haileyville &  
Oklahoma City.

This concludes the calendar  
for six weeks of very interesting  
work as collector, under the  
direction of Dr. E. O. Ulrich, U. S.  
Geological Survey Washington D.C.



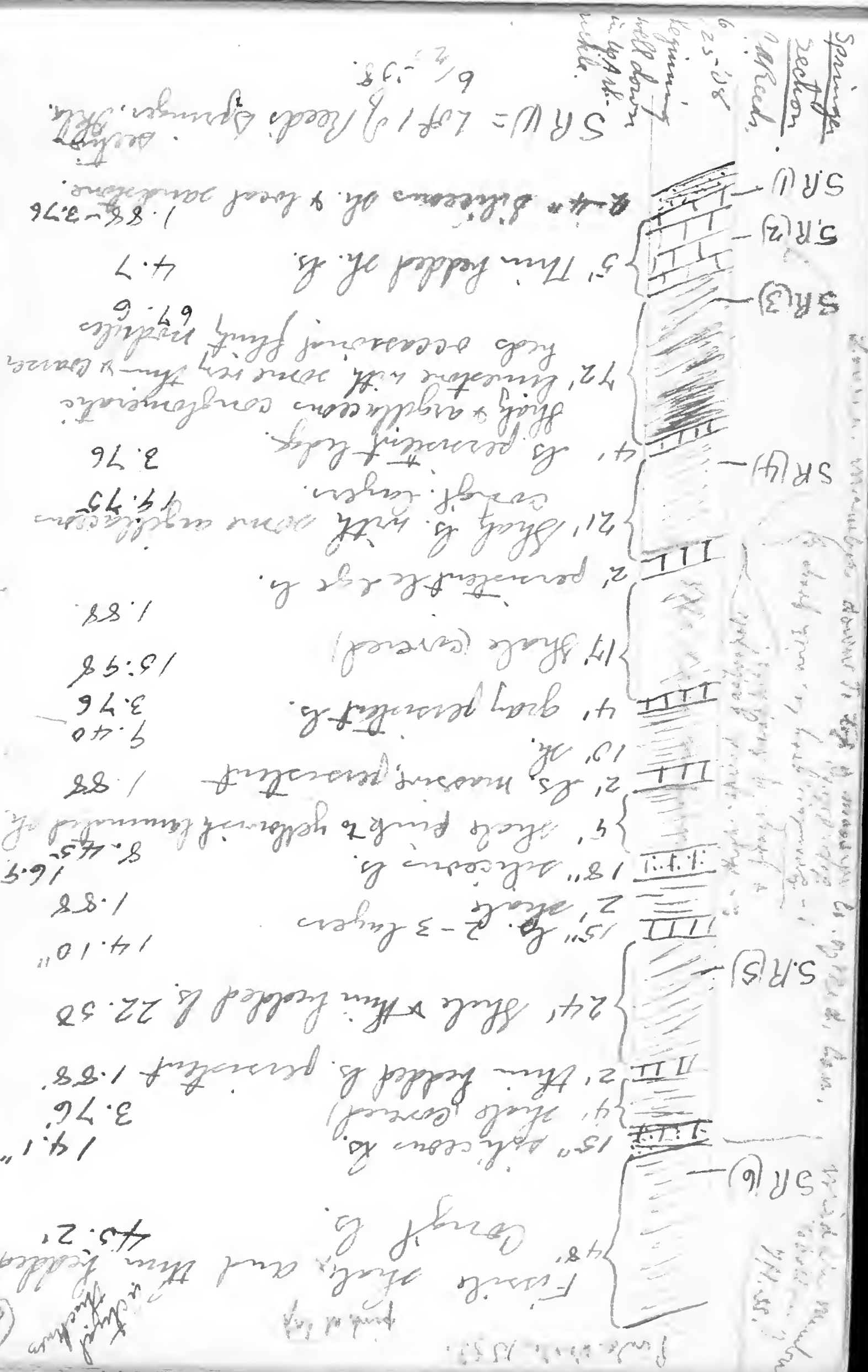
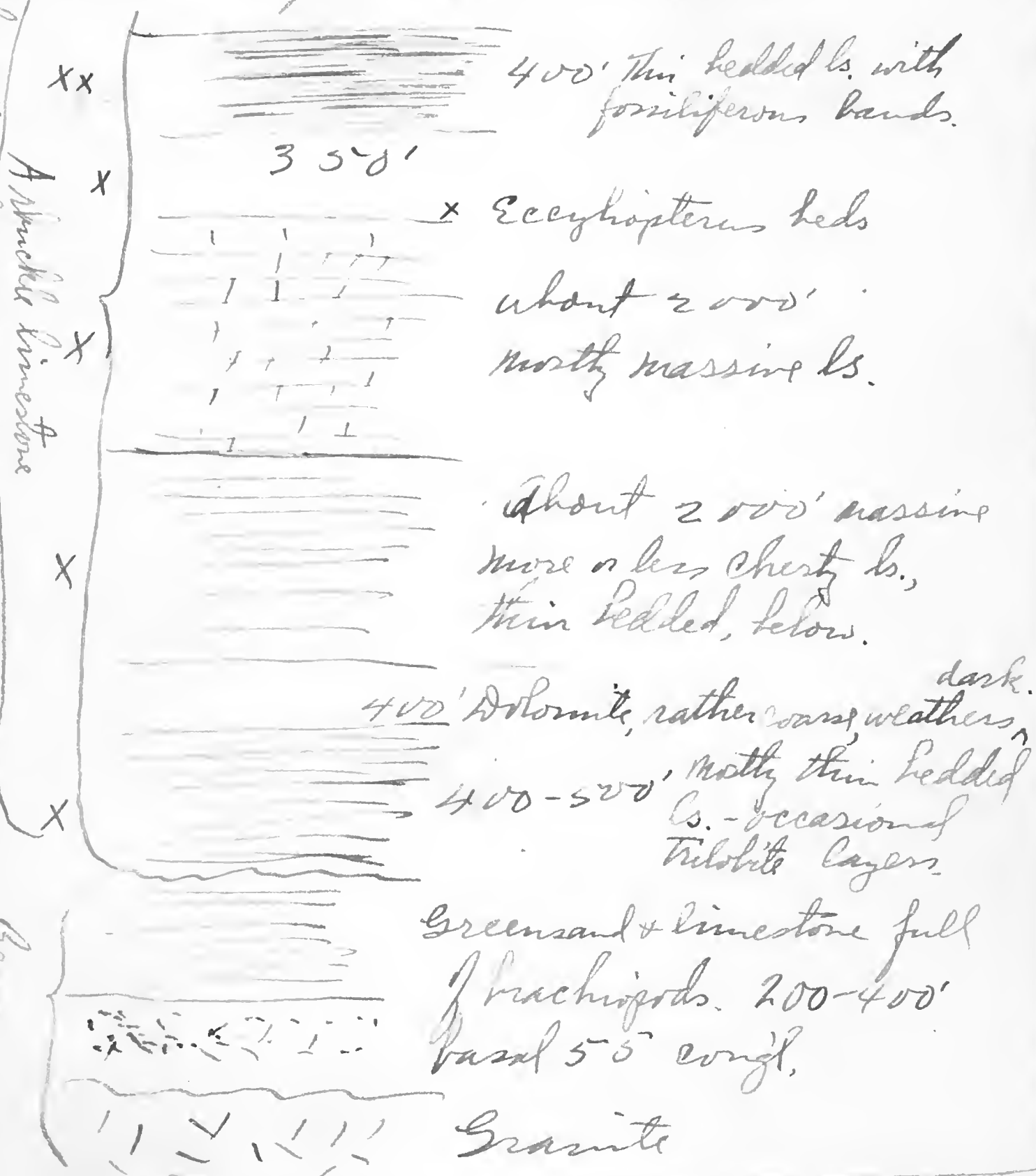


Ulrich's General Section  
 of Lower <sup>Silurian</sup> ~~Carboniferous~~ south side  
 of Truckee Mountains west of Washita  
 River.



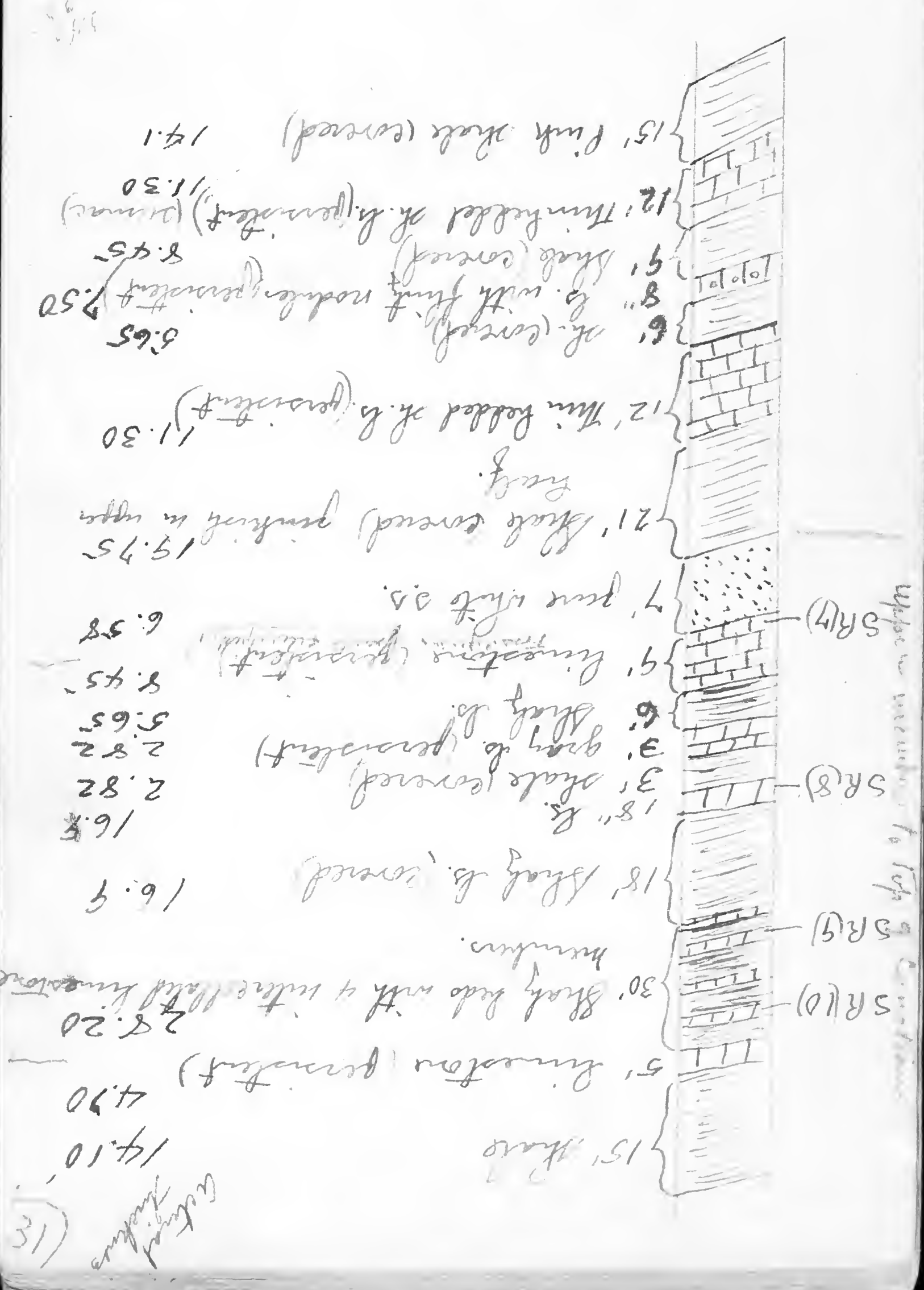
(Continued from previous page)

Collect from all parts but much must carefully check marked X.





1 - Thin bed of greenish sandstone, dark brown, fine grained, with  
 some bedding and mottling, dipping to the south at angle  
 under weathering conditions.  
 2 - *Strophomena* sp., *Strophomena* (very large)  
*Strophomena*, other small *Strophomena* and a few  
*Strophomena*, some of them a new form.  
 with a row of minute pits along the surface  
 border as in 1. *Strophomena*.  
 3 - Thin bed of greenish sandstone, dark brown, fine grained, with  
 some bedding and mottling, dipping to the south at angle  
 under weathering conditions.  
 4 - *Strophomena* sp., *Strophomena* (very large)  
*Strophomena*, other small *Strophomena* and a few  
*Strophomena*, some of them a new form.  
 with a row of minute pits along the surface  
 border as in 1. *Strophomena*.  
 5 - Thin bed of greenish sandstone, dark brown, fine grained, with  
 some bedding and mottling, dipping to the south at angle  
 under weathering conditions.  
 6 - Thin bed of greenish sandstone, dark brown, fine grained, with  
 some bedding and mottling, dipping to the south at angle  
 under weathering conditions.  
 7 - Thin bed of greenish sandstone, dark brown, fine grained, with  
 some bedding and mottling, dipping to the south at angle  
 under weathering conditions.  
 8 - 17' thick, gray to, light of a rounded bed  
 rather yellowish, *Strophomena* of *Strophomena*.  
 The only other fossil found is a *Strophomena*.  
 9 - Thin bed of greenish sandstone, dark brown, fine grained, with  
 some bedding and mottling, dipping to the south at angle  
 under weathering conditions.  
 10 - Thin bed of greenish sandstone, dark brown, fine grained, with  
 some bedding and mottling, dipping to the south at angle  
 under weathering conditions.  
 11 - Thin bed of greenish sandstone, dark brown, fine grained, with  
 some bedding and mottling, dipping to the south at angle  
 under weathering conditions.  
 12 - Thin bed of greenish sandstone, dark brown, fine grained, with  
 some bedding and mottling, dipping to the south at angle  
 under weathering conditions.  
 13 - Thin bed of greenish sandstone, dark brown, fine grained, with  
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 under weathering conditions.  
 14 - Thin bed of greenish sandstone, dark brown, fine grained, with  
 some bedding and mottling, dipping to the south at angle  
 under weathering conditions.  
 15 - Thin bed of greenish sandstone, dark brown, fine grained, with  
 some bedding and mottling, dipping to the south at angle  
 under weathering conditions.



2' b. (cement)	1.88
3' b. (cement)	2.82
2' b. (cement)	1.88
18" fine gravel and	1.65
3' b. (cement)	2.82
4" thin bedded	3.76
3' b. (cement)	2.82
4" b. (cement)	3.76
12' Shale b. somewhat siliceous	11.30
9' Fossil sh.	8.45
1" b.	.94
4' Fine grained white ss. with fine sh.	8.45
near top.	
6' Fossil sh. (cement)	5.65
6' White b. (cement)	5.65
5' gray ss. (cement in part)	4.70
18' Fossil sh. with congl layers.	16.9
3' Marine b.	2.82
30' Fossil sh. with thin bedded	28.20
4" Siliceous b. fine grained	3.76
6' sh.	5.65
1' dark b. (cement)	.94
12' Shale limestone	11.30
5' limestone	4.70

33 (Total thickness)

14 - Very sandstone, the quartz grains are a few very important scale of pebbles. The same *Spirifer* found in 14 and with one color of the large one described found in 17.

12 - Very sandstone like 14 with a few scale of one of the species of *gr. 15*.

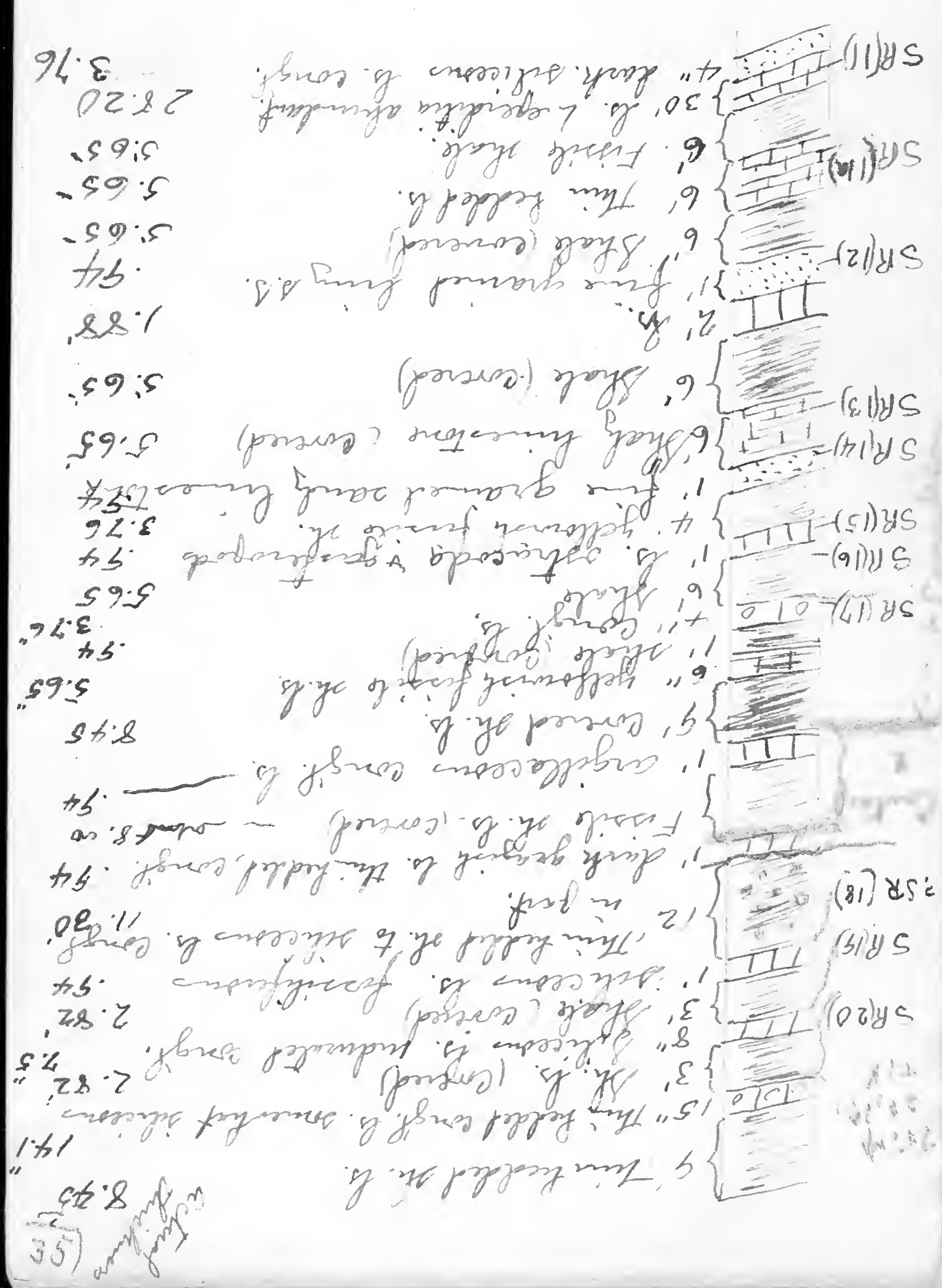
11 to 17 apparently same *gr. 15* having the same coloration as above.

11a - Layer of granular gray ls. with large of *Spirifer* and a few scale of *gr. 15*. Small *Spirifer* like *gr. 15*.

10 - Submerged, light gray ls. containing a few poorly preserved specimens of a large *Spirifer* and scale of a small *gr. 15*.



19 - Same colored and broken  
forms as in Angkor beds.  
18 - Same colored + somewhat  
forms as in Angkor beds.  
17 - Same colored + somewhat  
forms as in Angkor beds.



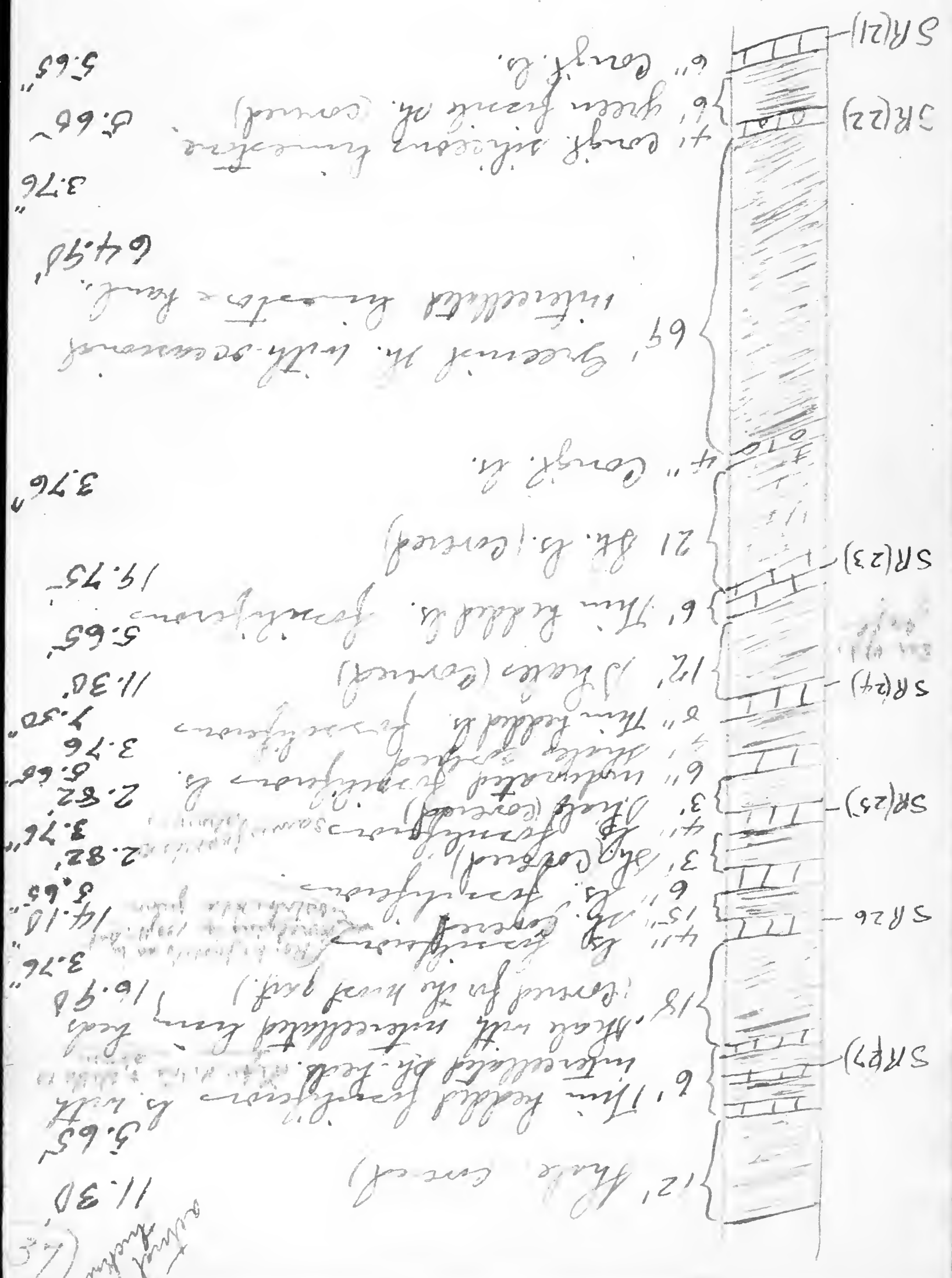
20 - Submerged, gray to  
 Depositional, app. brown. massive, etc.  
 Cl. fragments at 20 ft.

21 - Same as 20, but with  
 Has the Depositional app. brown of no. 20  
 and higher beds. Apparent  
 + gray. 8' or more in 24.

22 - conglomerate, gray siliceous ls.  
 N. Peabody. Small white fragments  
 of 24 and higher beds. Apparent  
 small but not reaching 100 ft. thickness.

23 - Gray subcryst. ls., fossil.  
 A few ostracods, including the *Acrotreta*  
 of 24 and higher beds. Apparent  
 small but not reaching 100 ft. thickness.

24 - 150 ft. above base of Section  
 = 150 ft. above base of Section  
 Congl. crystalline light gray ls.  
 or *crystalline*  
 G. or *crystalline* well-marked in 10 ft.  
 Depositional app. brown - some in mass  
 layers about 10, 8 ft., 33,  
 Oolitic, resembling *Nebraskella vulgaris*  
 common. *Nebraskella* shells.





20 - Submerged, gray to  
 Deposition of 1/2 ft. brown, brownish red  
 Clastic material at 29 ft.

21 - Same kind of rock as 20  
 Has the typical 1/2 ft. brown, brownish red  
 and higher beds, appearing in 24  
 + group of 10 ft. at 24.

22 - conglomerate, gray siliceous to  
 Apatitic, small nodules of  
 trichonites, small white, grayish  
 small but relatively large nodules  
 of 2 1/2 and higher beds, appearing in 24

23 - Gray subpyritic, to dark  
 A few nodules, including the typical  
 of 2 1/2 and higher beds, appearing in 24  
 small but relatively large nodules

Coarse, pebbly, siliceous, nodular  
 containing nodules, nodular

4.11  
 11.74  
 2.88

2.88  
 16.9  
 3.76  
 3.39  
 16.9  
 3.91

Non-porous  
 Chert  
 49 Has large  
 narrow elongated  
 conchoidal fracture  
 to 1/2 ft.

2446  
 1132  
 417  
 397  
 500

SR(296)  
 SR(297)  
 SR(30)  
 SR(31)  
 SR(32)

36' in the lower part, covered by the mud part.  
 Shale beds with congl. b. nodules 33.9  
 (63)

32- well as a 32, and  
good with significant help  
family presence.

32 -  
Gibson's type section  
found at about the 32-32-







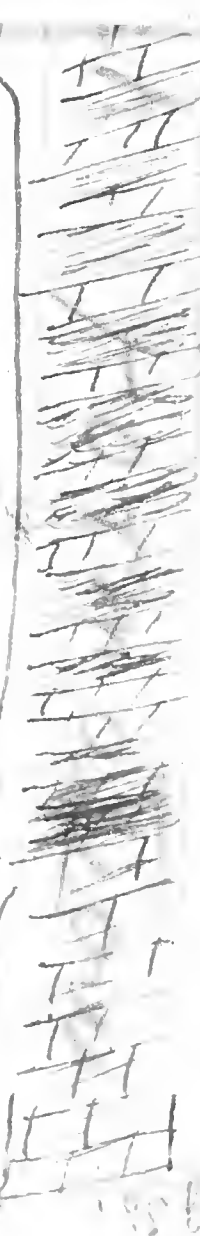
1. *Phragmites australis*  
 2. *Scirpus atrovirens*  
 3. *Eleocharis acicularis*  
 4. *Sagittaria arifolia*  
 5. *Najas*  
 6. *Chara*  
 7. *Sparganium angustifolium*  
 8. *Alisma plantaginifolia*  
 9. *Hydrocotyle vulgaris*  
 10. *Utricularia vulgaris*  
 11. *Callitriche quadrifida*  
 12. *Menyanthes triflorata*  
 13. *Lythrum hyssagifolium*  
 14. *Veronica filiformis*  
 15. *Plantago lanceolata*  
 16. *Galium aparine*  
 17. *Urtica dioica*  
 18. *Samolus*  
 19. *Portulaca oleraceus*  
 20. *Chenopodium album*  
 21. *Amaranthus retrofractus*  
 22. *Portulaca oleraceus*  
 23. *Chenopodium album*  
 24. *Amaranthus retrofractus*  
 25. *Portulaca oleraceus*  
 26. *Chenopodium album*  
 27. *Amaranthus retrofractus*  
 28. *Portulaca oleraceus*  
 29. *Chenopodium album*  
 30. *Amaranthus retrofractus*  
 31. *Portulaca oleraceus*  
 32. *Chenopodium album*  
 33. *Amaranthus retrofractus*  
 34. *Portulaca oleraceus*  
 35. *Chenopodium album*  
 36. *Amaranthus retrofractus*  
 37. *Portulaca oleraceus*  
 38. *Chenopodium album*  
 39. *Amaranthus retrofractus*  
 40. *Portulaca oleraceus*  
 41. *Chenopodium album*  
 42. *Amaranthus retrofractus*  
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 45. *Amaranthus retrofractus*  
 46. *Portulaca oleraceus*  
 47. *Chenopodium album*  
 48. *Amaranthus retrofractus*  
 49. *Portulaca oleraceus*  
 50. *Chenopodium album*  
 51. *Amaranthus retrofractus*  
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 55. *Portulaca oleraceus*  
 56. *Chenopodium album*  
 57. *Amaranthus retrofractus*  
 58. *Portulaca oleraceus*  
 59. *Chenopodium album*  
 60. *Amaranthus retrofractus*  
 61. *Portulaca oleraceus*  
 62. *Chenopodium album*  
 63. *Amaranthus retrofractus*  
 64. *Portulaca oleraceus*  
 65. *Chenopodium album*  
 66. *Amaranthus retrofractus*  
 67. *Portulaca oleraceus*  
 68. *Chenopodium album*  
 69. *Amaranthus retrofractus*  
 70. *Portulaca oleraceus*  
 71. *Chenopodium album*  
 72. *Amaranthus retrofractus*  
 73. *Portulaca oleraceus*  
 74. *Chenopodium album*  
 75. *Amaranthus retrofractus*  
 76. *Portulaca oleraceus*  
 77. *Chenopodium album*  
 78. *Amaranthus retrofractus*  
 79. *Portulaca oleraceus*  
 80. *Chenopodium album*  
 81. *Amaranthus retrofractus*  
 82. *Portulaca oleraceus*  
 83. *Chenopodium album*  
 84. *Amaranthus retrofractus*  
 85. *Portulaca oleraceus*  
 86. *Chenopodium album*  
 87. *Amaranthus retrofractus*  
 88. *Portulaca oleraceus*  
 89. *Chenopodium album*  
 90. *Amaranthus retrofractus*  
 91. *Portulaca oleraceus*  
 92. *Chenopodium album*  
 93. *Amaranthus retrofractus*  
 94. *Portulaca oleraceus*  
 95. *Chenopodium album*  
 96. *Amaranthus retrofractus*  
 97. *Portulaca oleraceus*  
 98. *Chenopodium album*  
 99. *Amaranthus retrofractus*  
 100. *Portulaca oleraceus*

301 = 1925. 11. 11.

2. 1994 Wm. L. 8-12/16

[illegible]

735



5R(40)  
Lot 1-6  
5R(37)  
5R(38)  
5R(37)  
501217

Top 90 ft (7)  
in reddish sh. s.  
101-50'  
large nodules abundant  
in upper part.

I think it is  
probably a fossiliferous limestone





Acting  
Inspector

8.45  
94

5.65

22.30

5.65

11.30

17.94

5.65

1.88

2.81

6.60

14.10

1.88

5.65

31.00

45.90

4.5

4.5

4.5

4.5

4.5

4.5

4.5

4.5

4.5

4.5

4.5

4.5

4.5

4.5

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4.5

4.5

4.5

4.5

4.5

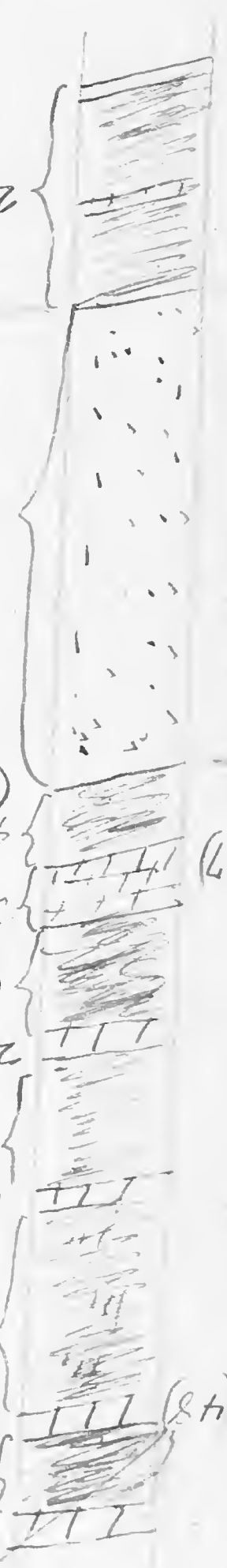
4.5

4.5

4.5

24' Gooding  
 192' 0.0. fine gravel, white  
 surface.  
 180.50'

192' 0.0. fine gravel, white  
 surface.  
 180.50'



48' 0.0. ls. (coral)  
 8' 0.0. ls. (coral)  
 3' 0.0. ls. (coral)  
 8' 0.0. ls. with crystalline ls. weathered brown  
 215' 0.0. ls. in place, much weathered  
 12' 0.0. + 0.0. ls.  
 2' ls. thin bedded  
 6' 0.0. (coral)  
 3' thin bedded crystalline ls. 2.80'  
 4' 0.0. (coral)  
 180.50'  
 192' 0.0. fine gravel, white surface.  
 24' Gooding

48' 0.0. ls. (coral)  
 8' 0.0. ls. (coral)  
 3' 0.0. ls. (coral)  
 8' 0.0. ls. with crystalline ls. weathered brown  
 215' 0.0. ls. in place, much weathered  
 12' 0.0. + 0.0. ls.  
 2' ls. thin bedded  
 6' 0.0. (coral)  
 3' thin bedded crystalline ls. 2.80'  
 4' 0.0. (coral)  
 180.50'  
 192' 0.0. fine gravel, white surface.  
 24' Gooding

3000

[illegible]

87. 0.5

81.75

2.5

4.5

395.35

373.15

22.20

Cyrtodonta + other *Polioptila* in ss.  
+ very poorly preserved.

Hand-drawn geological cross-section of a hill. The left side shows a steep slope with horizontal layers. The right side shows a more gradual slope with horizontal layers. A dashed line indicates a boundary between the two slopes. Labels include "SR(49)" and "SR(50)" on the left, and "SR(51)" on the right. A legend at the bottom right identifies symbols for "Thin Spring", "Gravel", "Claystone", and "Sandstone".



14.1

36.75

8.50

79.40

11.30

3.7

19.75

3.7

141.00

81.75 = Bush 55.

---

395.45

Coal

~~Upper~~ Turkey Creek

56

8

---

44

65.00

21' Boreas that is given at 19.75-

7300

50. 48

15





"Springs Section."

Brinson and other clay members  
 1. white. limestone. N.W. 1/4 Sec. 30  
 T. 2 S., R. 2 E. C.R. Rd. 2 1/2 - 3 miles  
 north of Springs. Made of 15 to 20 ft  
 of rock top. ends where ship creek  
 cuts into dip 90°. Figures in feet  
 inches not actual thickness but that of outcropping  
 surface

Base of Vite. nearest ls.



12' thin bedded ls. no fossils. 11.50

72' covered sh. thin bedded ls. 67.75



R.W. 50(7) 2/3 way across of h. 13' long & 7' gastropod large.

R.W. 50(6) Top of shell with intercalated b. (Lot 1-2) next to prominent of h.

R.W. 50(5) 400 yds a.w. (1) 200' (2) with large gastropods.

R.W. 50(4) 300 yds above southeast (above) in small dunes.

R.W. 50(3) 10' above (2) in the bed of h. 20' high, with small gastropods, etc.

R.W. 50(2) 25' higher than (1) in thin bedded ls. of Springs/Section

R.W. 50(1) Base of Greenish of 9 thin bedded ls. of Springs/Section

8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33)

Section West Spring Creek 3 miles by section East (Sh/a) 3 miles Sh/a by Miles. July 3 1932.

R.W. 50(1) 5 - The n. side. Nevada. 1932.

8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33)

R.W. 50(1) 5 - The n. side. Nevada. 1932.

8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33)

R.W. 50(1) 5 - The n. side. Nevada. 1932.

8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33)

R.W. 50(1) 5 - The n. side. Nevada. 1932.

8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33) 8R(33)

R.W. 50(1) 5 - The n. side. Nevada. 1932.

13.4.80(8) Difference between two

Chief otherwise, incision.  
 & indurated slabs in green  
 shale. These were collected  
 from a small quarry, SW  $\frac{1}{4}$   
 Sec. 36, T. 25, R. 1 W. in  $\Delta$   
 section between road and township  
 corner.

*in green or grey*  
*in small patches*

R.W.D.C. (16) 2/3 way across green  
small brownish greyish shale with thin veins  
undisposed. Many bands.

R. W. 50 (17) thin shaly limestone  
in green shale 3. way

R. W. S. (1847) *History of Pennsylvania*

R. W. D. 1191

R. W. D. (2) Road crossing small creek and house. Then killed 2. in # house as R. W. D. (20) Then killed 2. just before

Greenish. Shale  
with thin white  
limestone. Fossils  
collected from top  
of King ledge. 25 to 26  
feet from base.

R.W.D. (26) in the Red Creek  
above in Red Creek. Mountain beds.  
R.W.D. (27) above 15740. Heavy logs  
in Red Creek

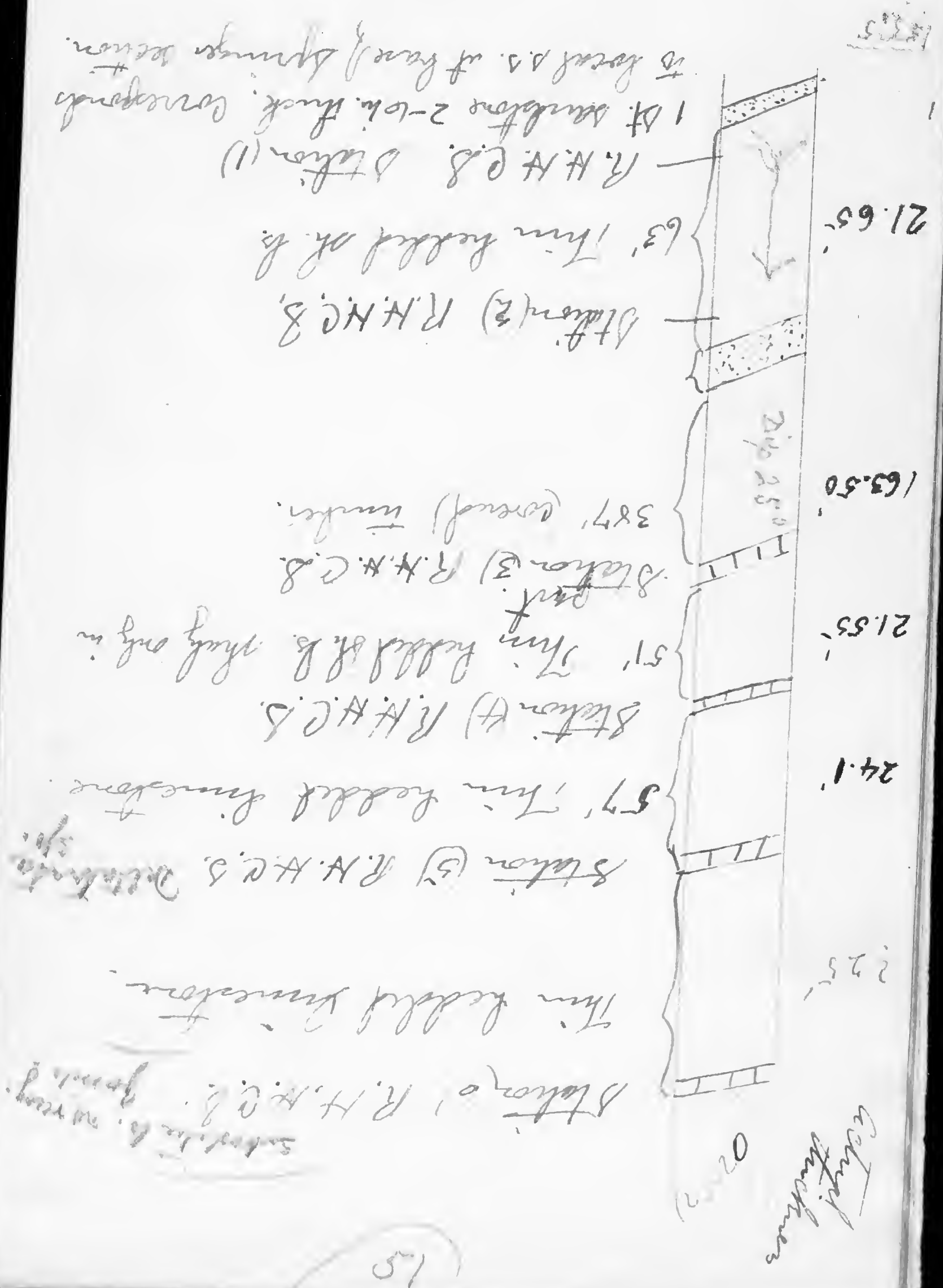


Section, West Spring Creek

500 to 600 3 miles east of Elk, Ark.  
 July 1908. 3 miles east of Elk, Ark.  
 July 1908. 3 miles east of Elk, Ark.

July 1-3 1908. [Red rain is  
 correlated with Sprague section.]

R.W. 80 (P. 9) Top most ledge thin bedded  
 ls. Transition conc. Full of Bryozoa  
 & filled upon itself. Exposed in creek bed.



275.00

1355

76.2

33.00

.84

1521

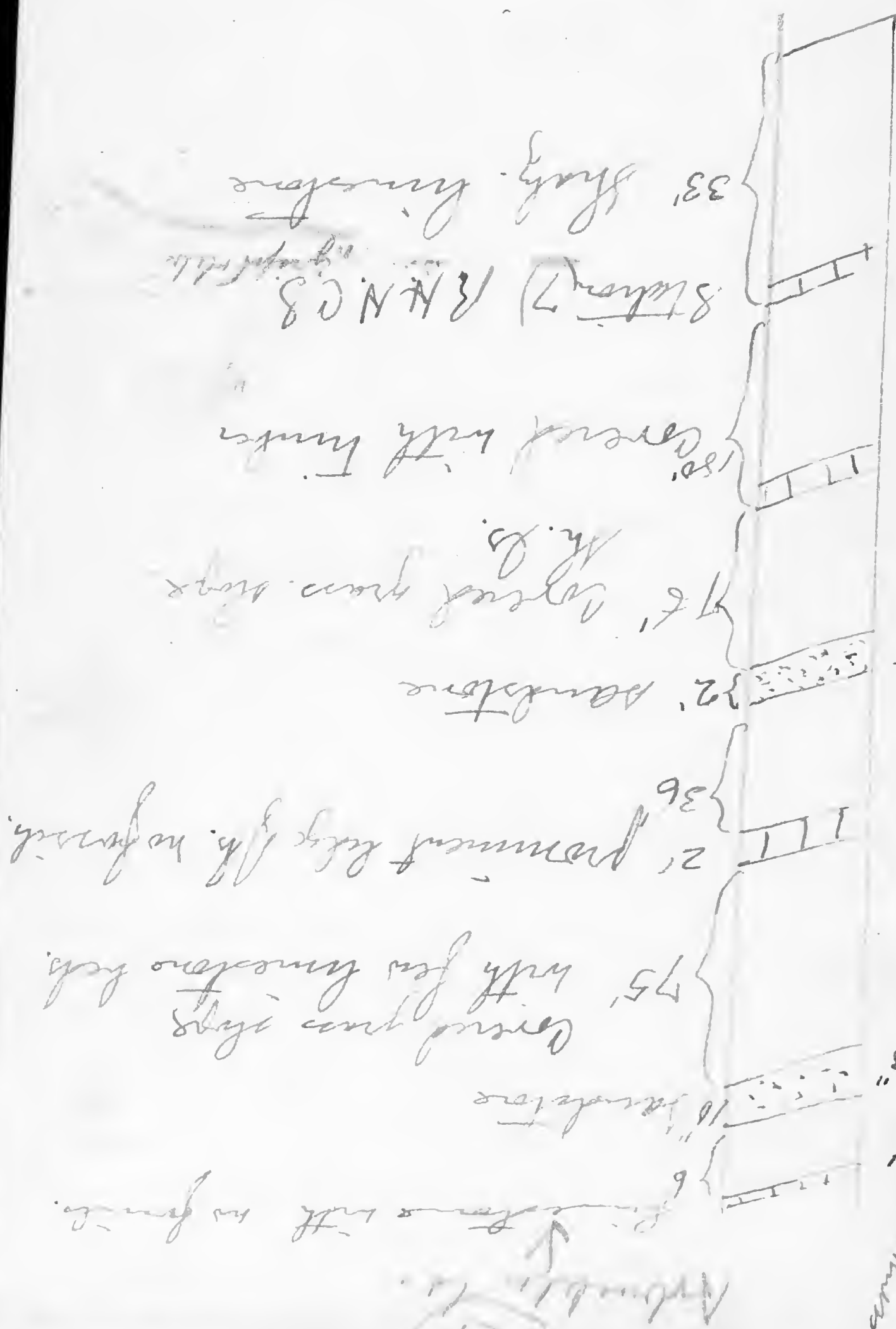
.84

31.7

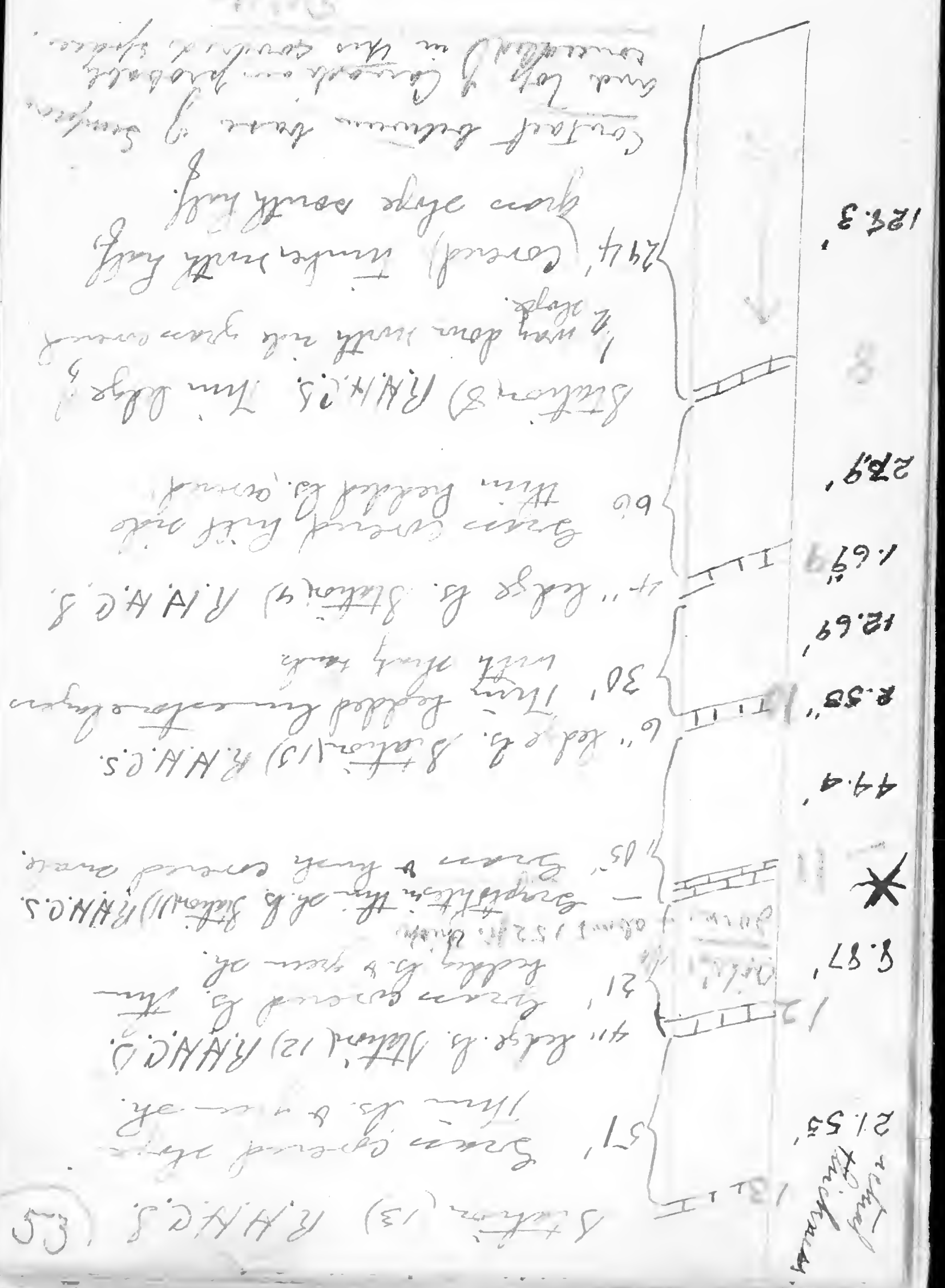
4.23

2.53

Actual thickness





[illegible]



Note: The thin bedded green argillaceous limestone with thin bands of greenish shale appears in mining; 4 miles down the creek. Fossils, 4 m. below above were collected from it.

Four lots of fossils from the Roll  
shale limestone with thin bands  
green shale. Just below that limestone  
bearing big gastropods. Collected from  
mud with on east bank of Henry House  
Creek. Collected 7 1/2

1 lot, gastropods from N.B. 15' above base.

2 lots from base of N.B. 3 & 4. 15' higher 10' thick

2 first lots, 27 pieces, below top of N.B. 4  
Henry House Creek section. Collected 7 1/2

300 yds. west of Henry House Creek. Collected.  
Below base of Simpson Villa. Decapod

3 packages from top of Simpson just  
[Red Mark collected with these in Simpson section] Sep 250  
Henry House Creek section July 8-9, 1908  
(55)



July 11 '08

Made small collection from the creek  
 ls. on Henry House Creek SW 1/4  
 Sec. 5, T. 25, R. 13. 1st pit north  
 of line from House on fence running  
 by creek. Volcanic, white fragment.  
 Very quartzified, siliceous, dip 0.5 to north.

#

Made small collection from volcanic  
 Sec. 7, T. 25, R. 13. Volcanic, etc.

#

Made collection from green shale &  
 thin bedded ls. upper Reagan, approximately  
 1/4 mile west of C.E. Ryan Ranch  
 house, south side west of house  
 with. N.W. 1/4 Sec. 25 T. 15, R. 13.

July 11 '08

Made collection green shale & thin  
 bedded ls. upper Reagan, in west part  
 of C.E. Ryan Ranch House on Henry Creek -  
 just west of east corner of Hill.

Collected 7 '08

Collected 3 lots of fossils from  
 thin bedded *Trilobites* layers  
 in lower Cambrian beneath det. 4.50  
*Calymene* ~~shale~~ *shale*  
 Collected 7 '08

Actual thickness

76.75'

78' Greenish shale, thin bedded ls.

57' Thin bedded ls. approaching massive limestone.

56.2'

119.1' 121' Green shale

120' Sandstone Green bedded in place. 15' of base lying.

118.1'

237' Green shale and thin bedded limestone occasionally

233'

99' Sandstone and shale.

97.5'

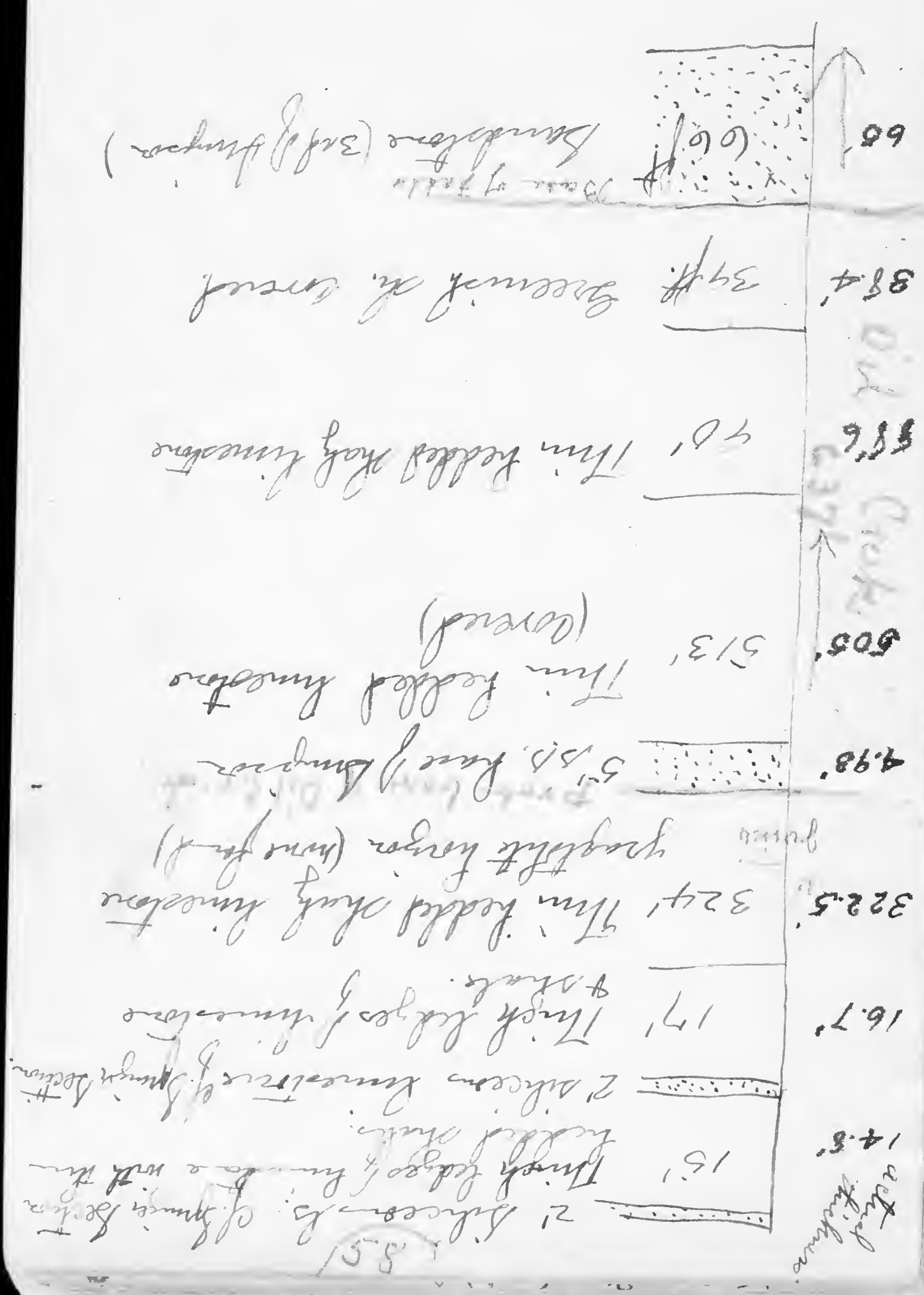
336' Green shale and thin bedded limestone, limestone more prominent in upper part. fossiliferous.

381'

Vat's limestone in bed of creek.

Station on road, east of Spencer

Oil Creek from 637.85





Section made along Spring  
 River bench road on left bank  
 of Spring & upper creek.  
 Measurements only here made.  
 Aug 78-850  
 March 7, 14 '98.

Colony  
 Franchises

Note: The thick bedded shale & heavy  
 beds of limestone continues on  
 the side to the north. [I was not  
 permitted me to continue if further.]  
 -gate on road.  
 72' Thin fine shale with  
 occasional thin & thick  
 beds of limestone.  
 - (Spring) 2' sandstone  
 15' High beds of limestone  
 with thin bedded shales.

14.8'

71'

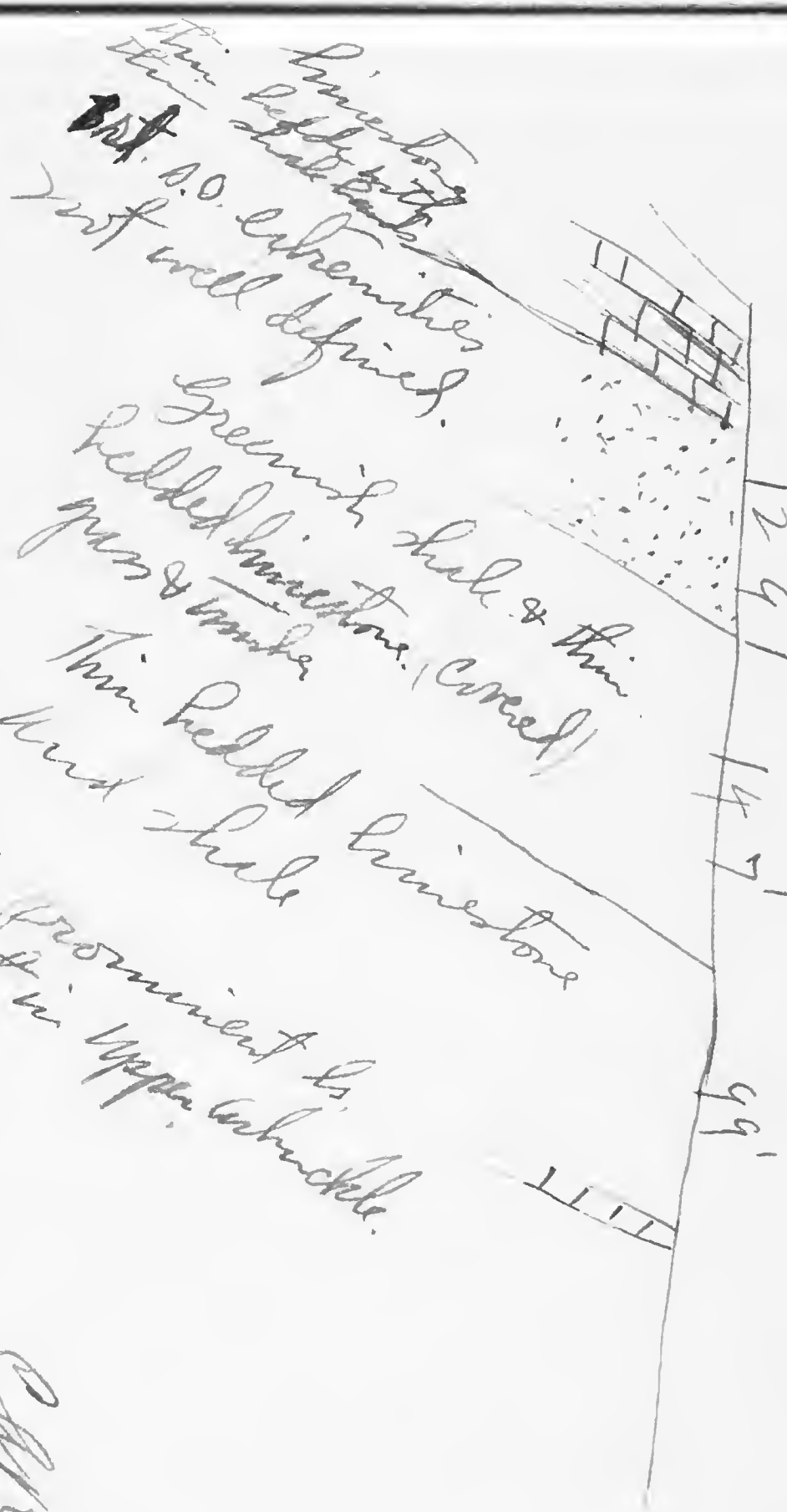






Base of  
Simpson

Upper Cambrian



Thin bedded limestone  
not well defined  
Greenish shale & thin  
bedded limestone (covered)  
Thin bedded limestone  
and shale  
Prominent ls.  
1 ft in upper Cambrian

Ch. Reed.

118 08

Section along road from Wyatt to Baum  
over contact of Simpson & Cambrian formation.  
Note: Not especially good since contact is not exposed.

On 24 creek the thick bedded sandstone at the base of the Simpson was noticed in the bed of the creek. The extent of it, however, is covered by 75' of thin sandstone could be seen but the rest the other 76' which is without doubt present, is covered. The base of it, the upper bed of the strata where also covered by 'wash material' as it had not evidence to make section.

Rode down to the oil springs 3 in number, which arise from the woodshed 11 gal. 1 oil can or measured 11 1/2 then during the course of a day.



Note: The sandstone at the base of the Simpson does not vary in thickness from the measurement of it taken 1 mile west of Well creek I doubtless those taken to the west on 24 creek or south of Wagon would be the same in thickness could not be seen.

Bussal Simpson  
Sandstone.

Thin bedded ls.  
with shaly bands.

5' band of sandstone  
thin bedded  
th. sh.

Thin bedded limestone  
with shaly bands. The limestone  
beds are thicker and more  
persistent than those in the 32' above.  
3' of sandstone

3. I send above

5-7' sandstone 24

Section 1/4 mile east of Drycove creek  
Jungion - indurated contact with  
underneath. Collected 7/18/08

64



Books, Cambridge, 2017

Section 1

Delta-Simpson Transition  
Series / mile S.W.  
Rich M. & Clark ranch house.

Ch. Beck. 7 1908  
30

approximately 10 miles  
northwest of Cape Mudge.

*Diaphanena* *pitulata* (?)

large glacial limestone

to fossils

Dr.  
Dorland

Bye-bye

John Bellamy Jr.

*Sileneo lunestor*



Section 1 mile west of Millcreek.  
south side Muck Mt.

Transition series, Muck-Simpson  
formations. ColReeds 7, 1908.

Top beds "Burgin" ss. (contains 2. bivalves & many smaller ostracods)  
Sandstone 53 paces, very fine white sand.  
7 paces, thin bedded ls. ledges + 6 in thick.

Note: Thicker in upper part while in lower  
fine yellow shale partings and thin  
beds.

RM (1) & RM (2) Crinoid & rugose ls.  
2 paces, thin bedded ls. with Brachiopods. (smaller & productoid stems and rhomboid plates)

RM (3) D. nodalis & with few small ostracods  
28 paces, grass covered slope thin  
bedded limestone. RM (4) to RM (7a) (D. costatus, D. aculeatus, D. bignoni, 2 sp. productoid, etc. of, purple)

3' massive to fissile shaly ls. } no fossils  
3' covered fissile shale }  
2' thin bedded ls }

8 1/2 paces (covered) shale with thin bands sandy  
of limestone. RM (8) Deposition.

1' blue gray limestone RM (9) (mottled + buff fine grained)  
Deposition & tall gastropod

3 paces very thin bedded sh.

20" shaly limestone.

1 1/2 paces, covered shale.

1 pace gray limestone

2 paces covered shale

15" thin bedded ls.

1 pace covered shale.

20" dark pitted ls. RM (10) Deposition here -  
val. of bivalves and  
n. sp. of Tur 8

1 pace (covered) shale.

4" laminated, yellowish sh. indurated

2 paces (covered) shale

1' shaly ls.

2 paces (covered) shale

6 paces thin bedded yellowish shale

9" ledge of yellow shale, indurated, streaked

21 paces yellow shale, covered for  
the most part.

= 115 paces north of (below)  
"Burgin"  
Simpson basal sandstone.

Note: The strata exposed here dip 80°  
to the south. (overturned.)





- 11 2 Buried gravel pits 27, 28
- 10 Springs 29 to 47
- 12 Up. Arbuckle 29 to 35, 10, 44, 67
- 9 Poolsville - 3 m. east 48 to 49
- 30 Henry House Creek 51 to 56
- 8 Ogallala 56
- 3 Creek beds east of Springs 57-59
- 6 Nelson - north of 57 60-61.
- 15 Hyatt - Bacon 62 to 63
- 7 Old Creek - Lower Simpson  
8 up. Arbuckle - net yard 62 1/2
- 2 Contact Arbuckle & Simpson 63
- 1 Basal ss. of Simpson 63
- 13 Up. Arbuckle Grapt. for 10, July 13
- 14 " " Salina for 14.
- 4 m. east of Poolsville 65 to 66
- 5 West Pool (up. 66-67-68)



